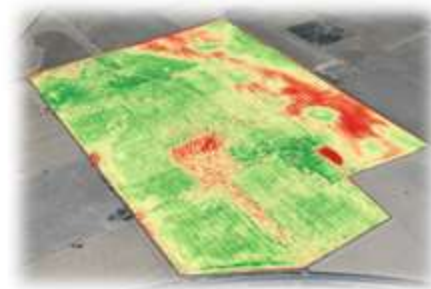


# Role of New Technologies in Crop Production Forecasting

## International Soy Conclave'2019

Nalin Rawal  
CEO - AGCON



**NCML Agribusiness Consultants Pvt Ltd**

(100% subsidiary of NCML , a Fairfax company)

## Company Overview

### Our Vision

To be the Market leader in providing innovative Risk Management & Business solutions through Integration of technology & domain expertise in crop, commodity and agribusiness space.

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**100% owned subsidiary of**



A FAIRFAX Company

---

### NCML Shareholders



# Our Expertise ...



**India's largest integrated Weather, Agri & Commodity Risk management Company....**

## Our Strengths:



Operational presence in **28 States & 2 Union Territory**

---



**4500+ Automatic Weather Stations** network Pan India

---



In house **GIS & Remote sensing** and **Data analytics** team

---



Current price intelligence network in **2500+ Mandi's** across Pan India.

---



Daily monitoring of prices of **340** commodities across PAN India

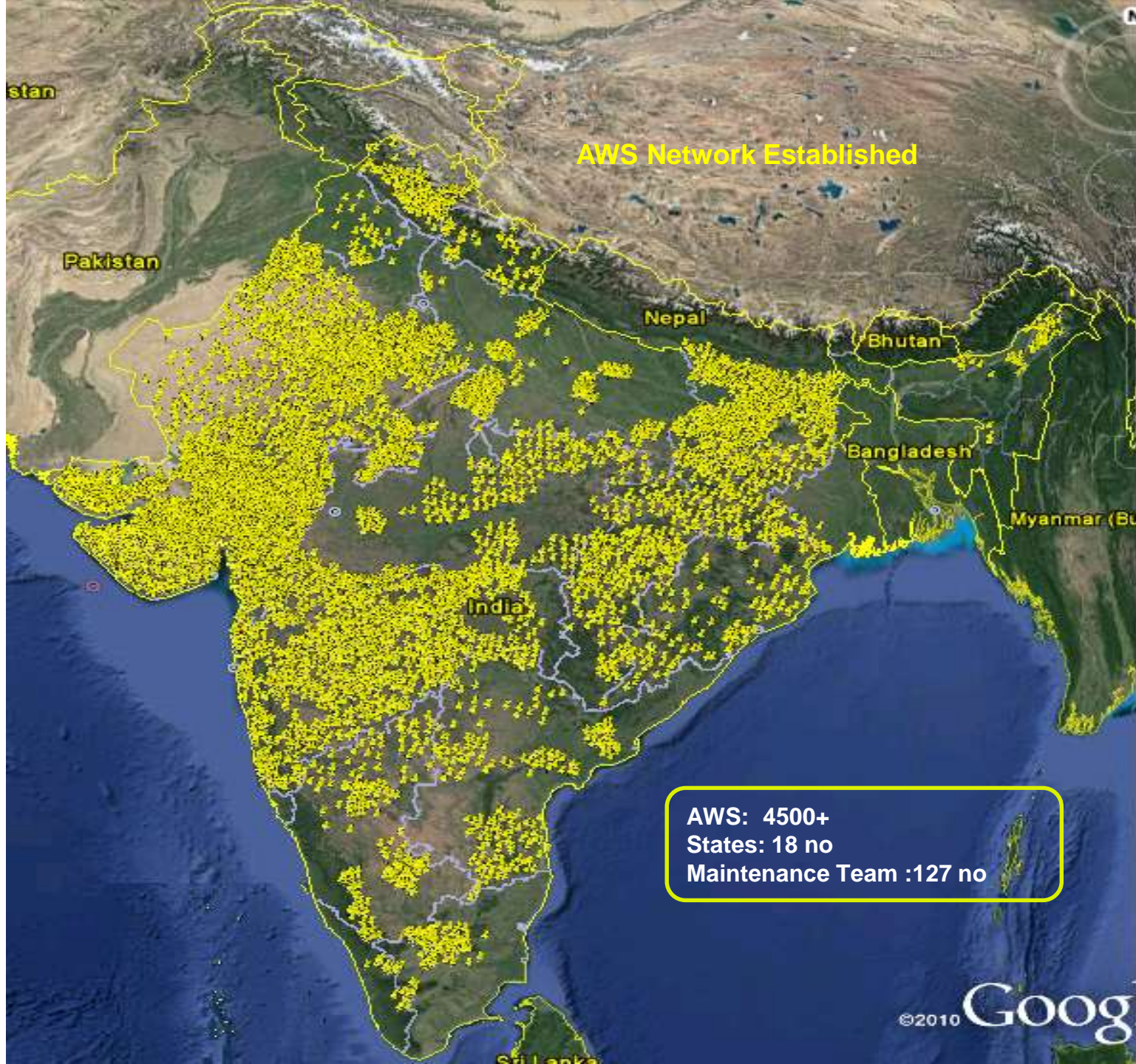
---



**2000+** experienced manpower







## AWS Network Established

AWS: 4500+  
States: 18 no  
Maintenance Team :127 no

-  Rainfall
-  Temperature
-  Relative Humidity
-  Wind speed
-  Wind direction
-  Solar Radiation
-  Capabilities :
-  Pressure,
-  Soil moisture
-  Soil temperature
-  Leaf , Wetness, etc.,

## About AGCON

*A Technology led Agri-Business Consultancy.....*

✓ **Weather Services**

✓ **Remote Sensing / Satellite based Crop Acreage Estimation**

✓ **Satellite / UAV based Crop Monitoring & Production Forecasting**

✓ **Pre & Post harvest Crop risk assessment**

✓ **Commodity Research & Price forecasting**

✓ **Agri business & Agri Value Chain Consultancy**

Solution through integration of Domain Knowledge and Technology:

Automatic Weather  
Station



Remote  
Sensing



Drones  
/ UAV



Big Data  
Analytics



Artificial  
Intelligence





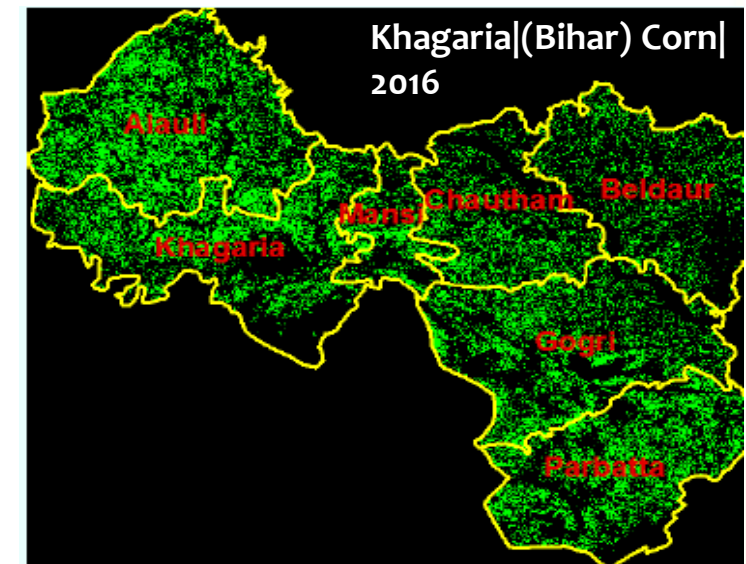
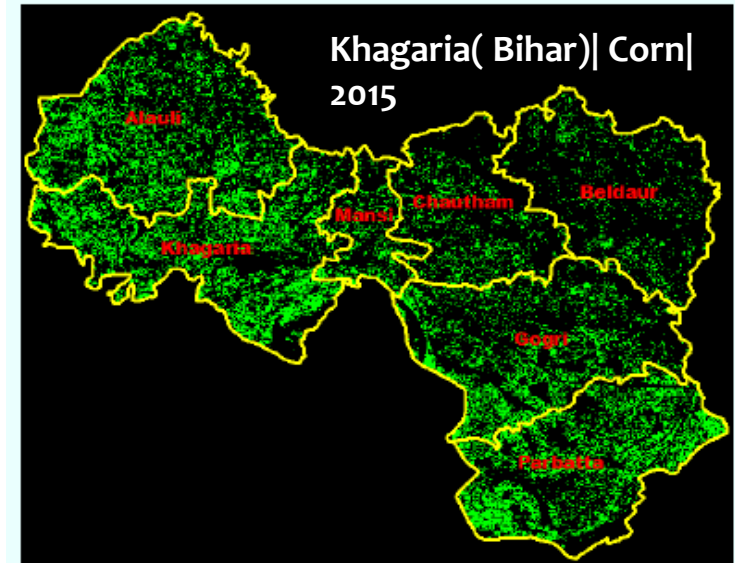
# Crop Acreage Estimation

## Technology used



GIS and Remote Sensing  
Based Acreage Estimation

- ✓ Crop Acreage Estimation at **Village and Taluka Level**
- ✓ Current season **crop acreages vis- a- vis last year**
- ✓ Difference between **early, normal and late sown crop**
- ✓ **Acreage and Age of plantation / orchard**



# Remote Sensing Based Acreage Estimation

## PALM PLANTATION ACREAGE / AGE STATUS (East Godavari- Andhra Pradesh)



2016



2015



2014

Age of plantation based on multi date satellite imagery in past



2015

Plantation is significantly visible



2014

Plantation is visible



2013

Initial stages of plantation

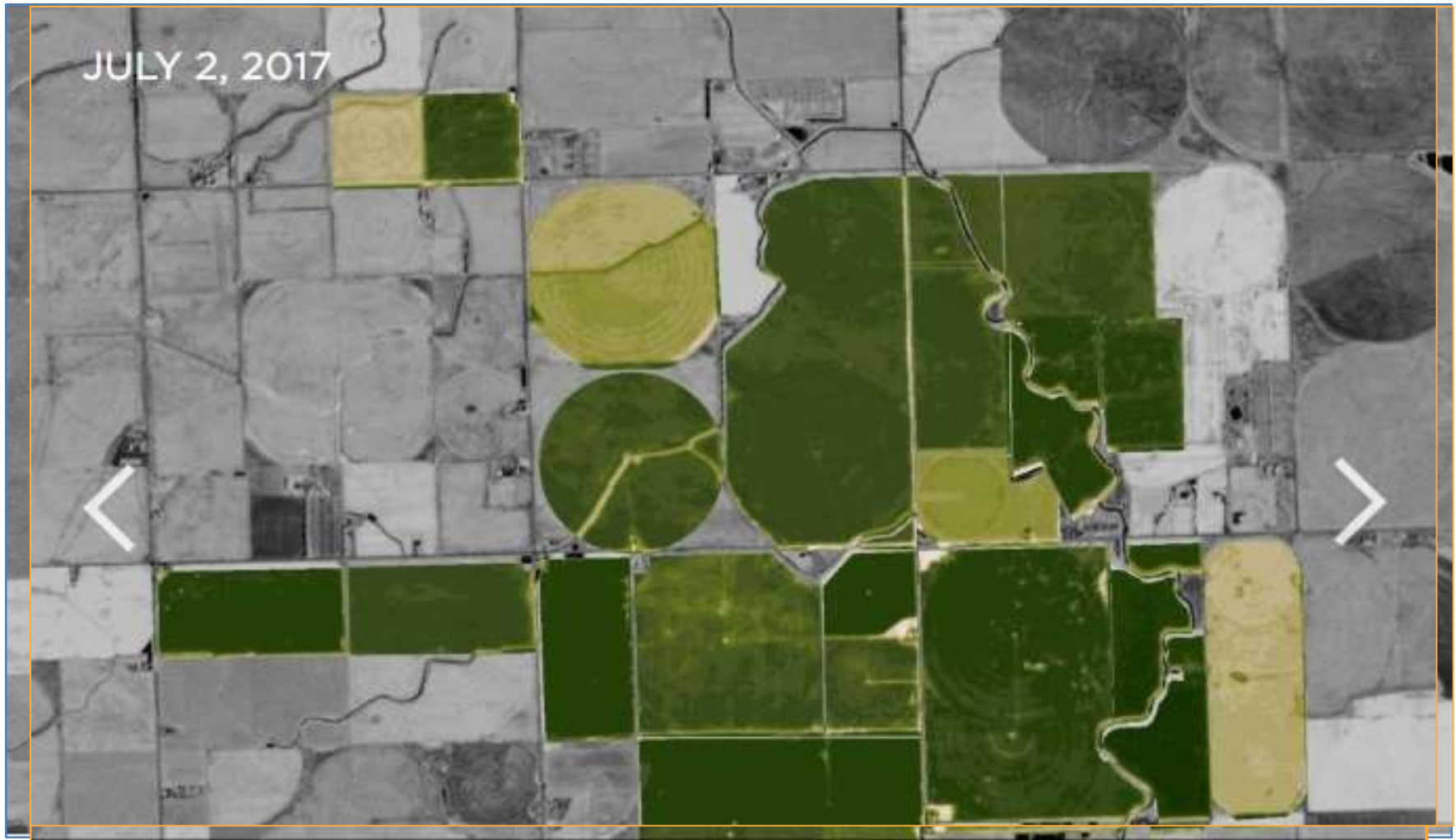


2012

Before plantation some other crop



# Individual Farm Monitoring



# Crop Monitoring & Yield Forecasting

(Weather + Technology + Field validation + Advance Models)



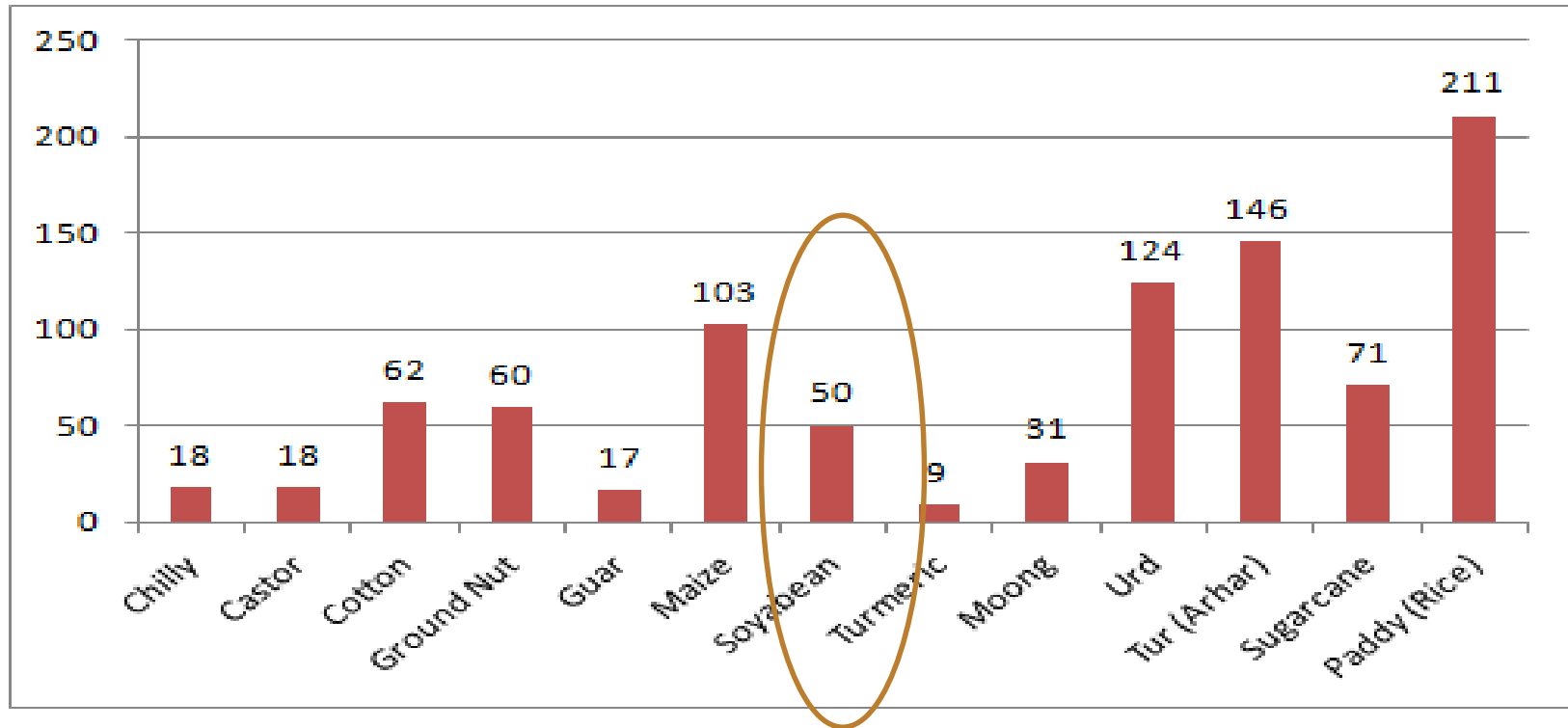
Case Study Kharif'2019

# Soybean Crop Monitoring



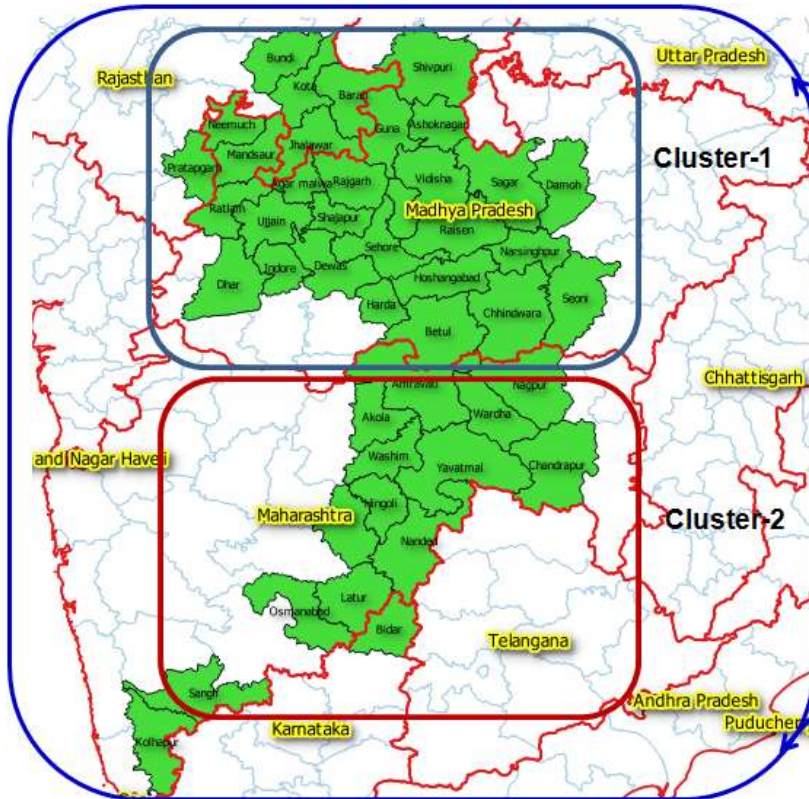


### Districts contributing 90% of crop Production in India



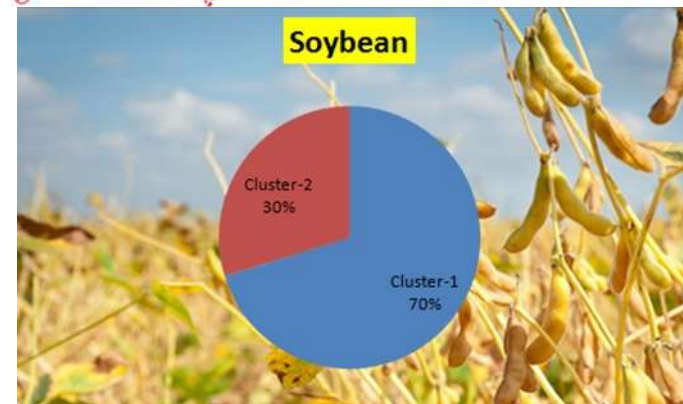
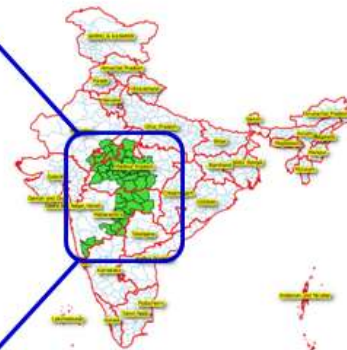
# Crop Monitoring

## Soybean

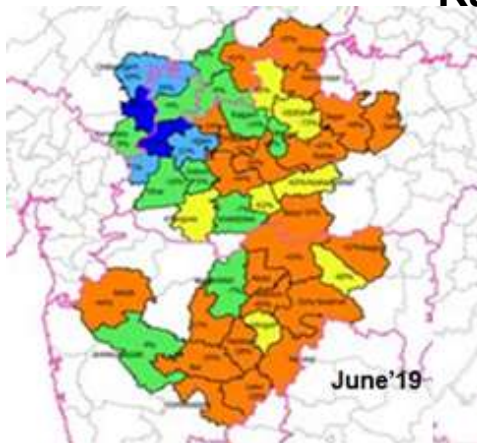


❖ 50 Districts Contribute to 90% of Production

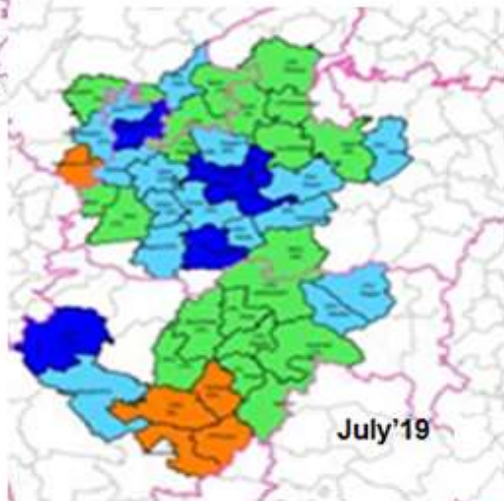
❖ 94% of area under Soybean is Rainfed



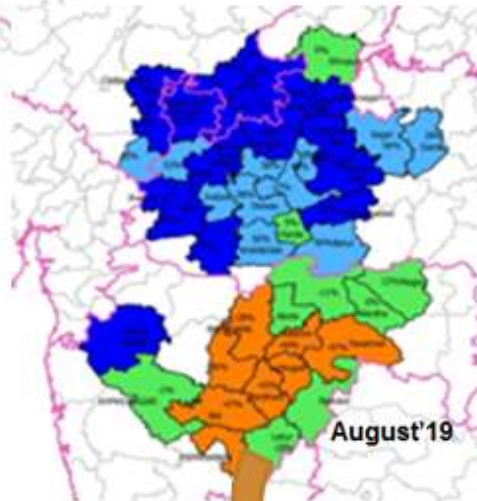
# Rainfall Pattern in Soybean growing Districts Monsoon '2019



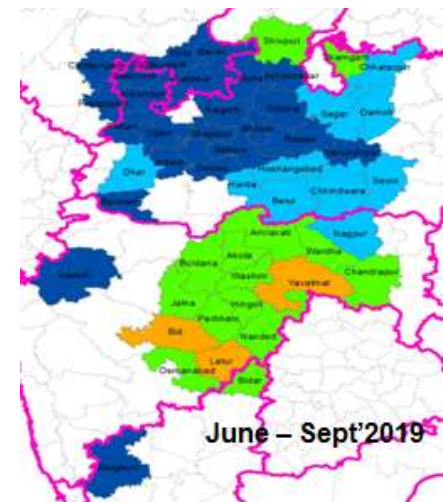
June'19



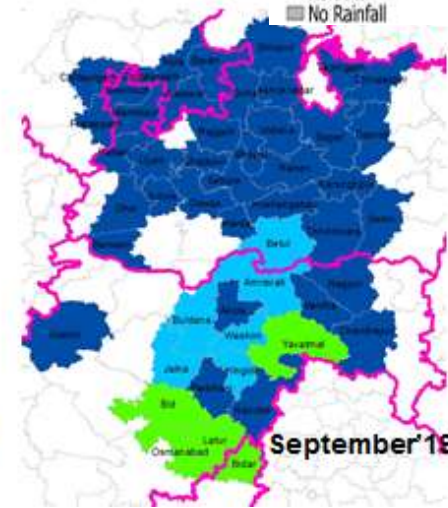
July'19



August'19



June – Sept'2019



September'19

- Legend
- State Boundary
  - District Boundary
  - Soyabean Distric Boundary
- Legend
- Deficient
  - Excess
  - Large Deficient
  - Large Excess
  - Normal
  - No Data
  - No Rainfall

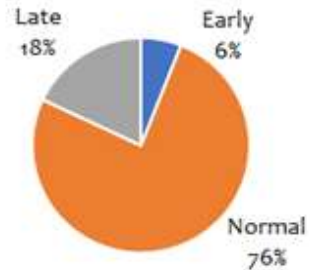
Rainfall Status in Soybean Distt (in %)

Distt Condition	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Large Deficient	17	0	0	0
Deficient	47	9	15	0
Normal	23	44	21	10
Excess	9	34	24	14
Large Excess	4	13	40	76

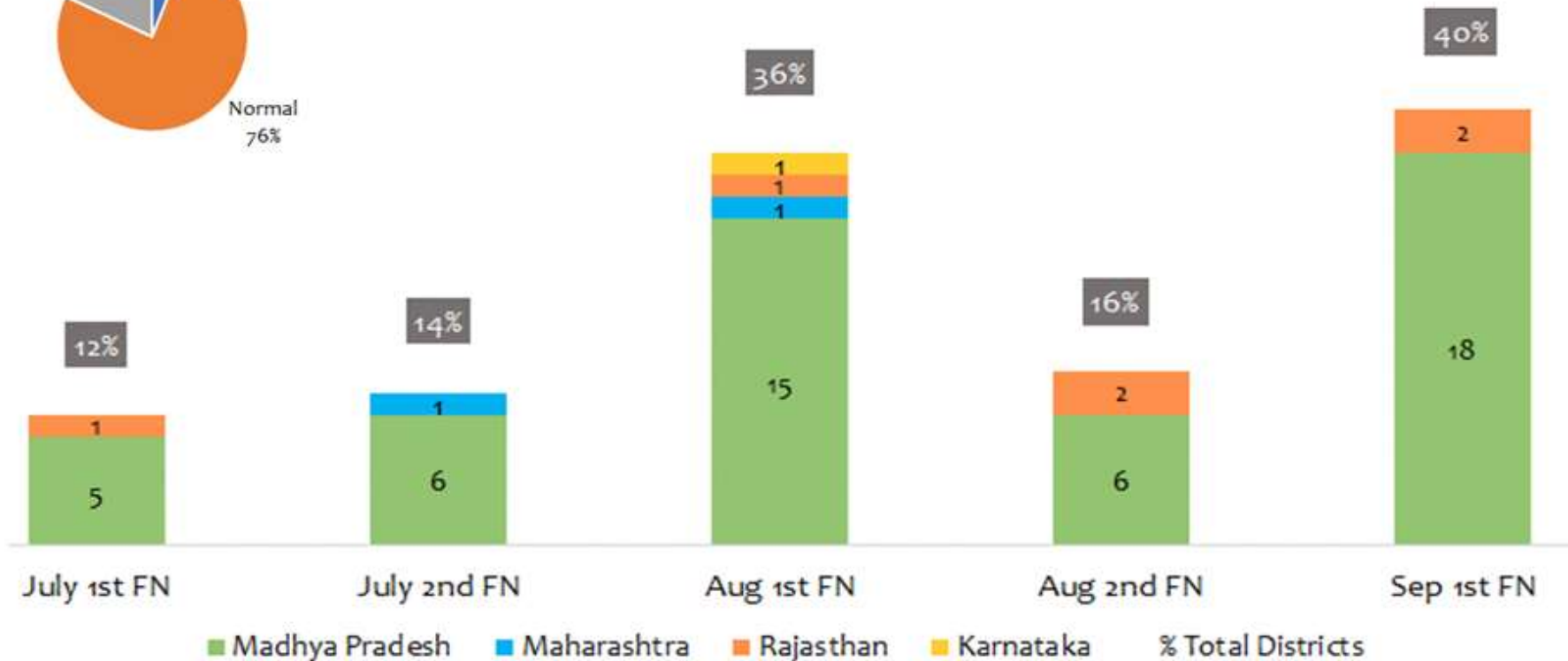


## Impact of Rainfall Pattern on Soybean Districts

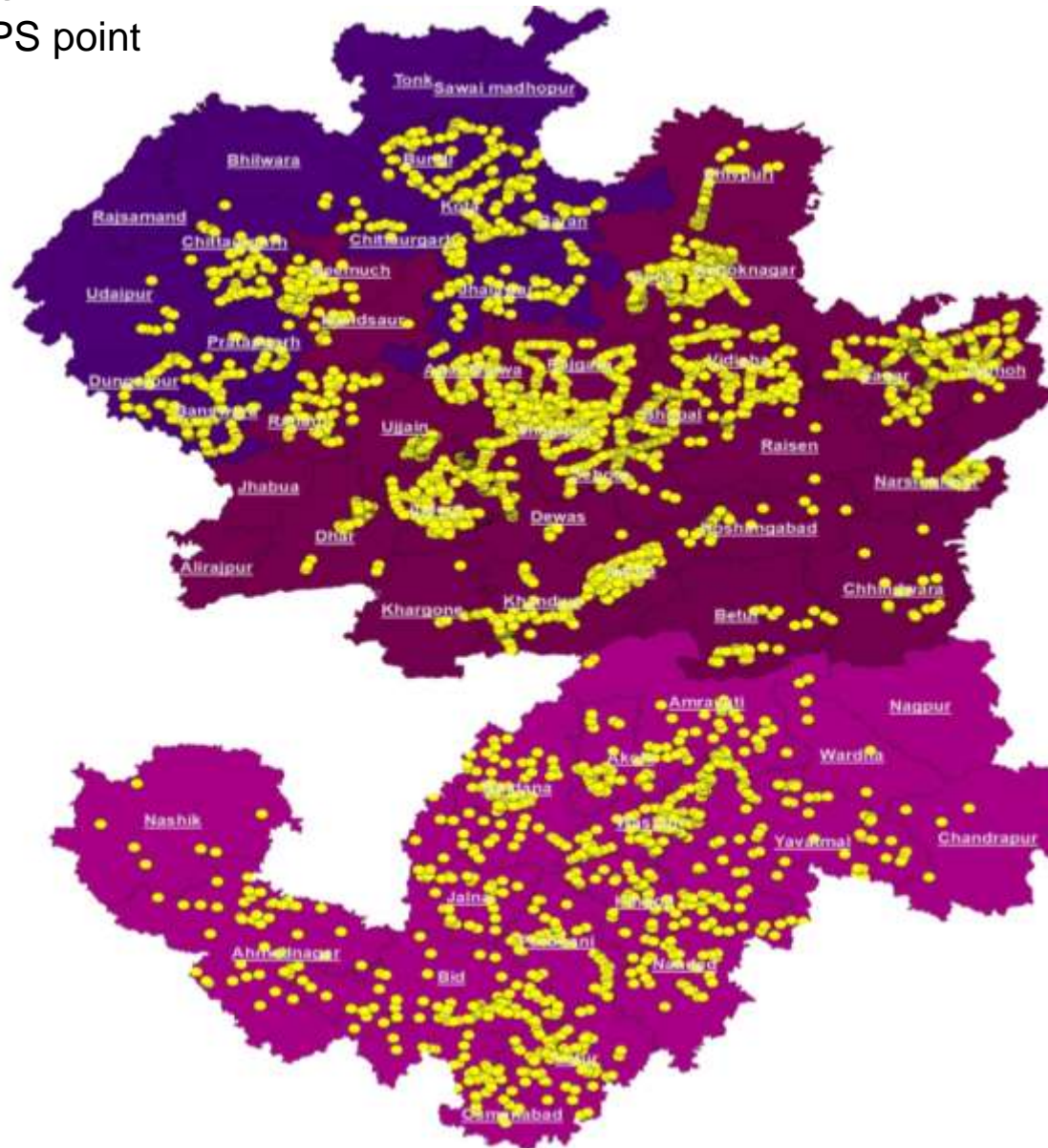
Sowing Details (Top 50 Soybean Districts)



Soybean Districts under High Risk  
(More than 140 mm rainfall in any 3 consecutive days of FN)



**Field visit**  
8500 + GPS point







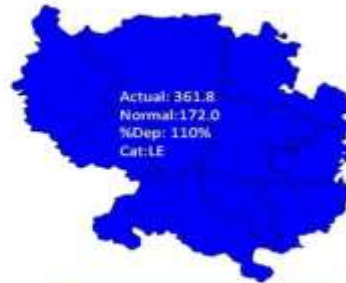


# Crop Monitoring

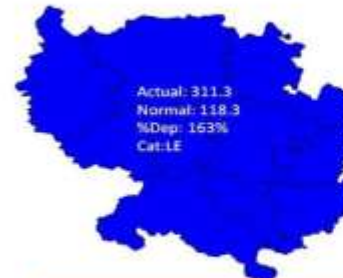
Vidisha District - Madhya Pradesh



Last Fortnight  
1<sup>st</sup> August to 14<sup>th</sup> August 2019



Last Fortnight  
15<sup>th</sup> August to 28<sup>th</sup> August 2019



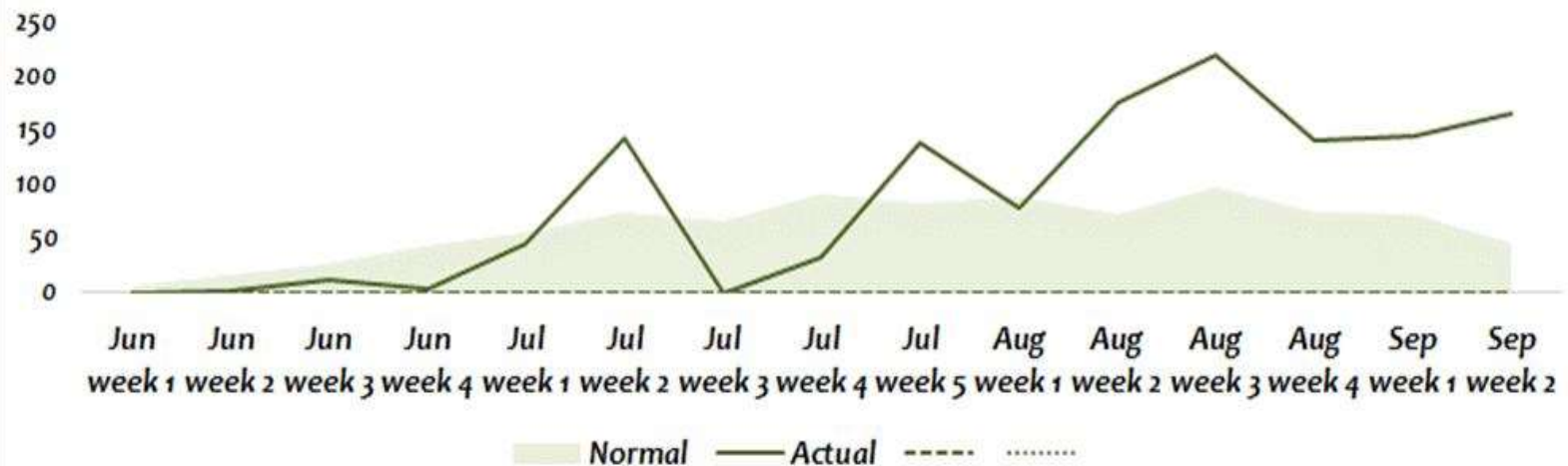
Current Fortnight  
29<sup>th</sup> August to 11<sup>th</sup> September 2019



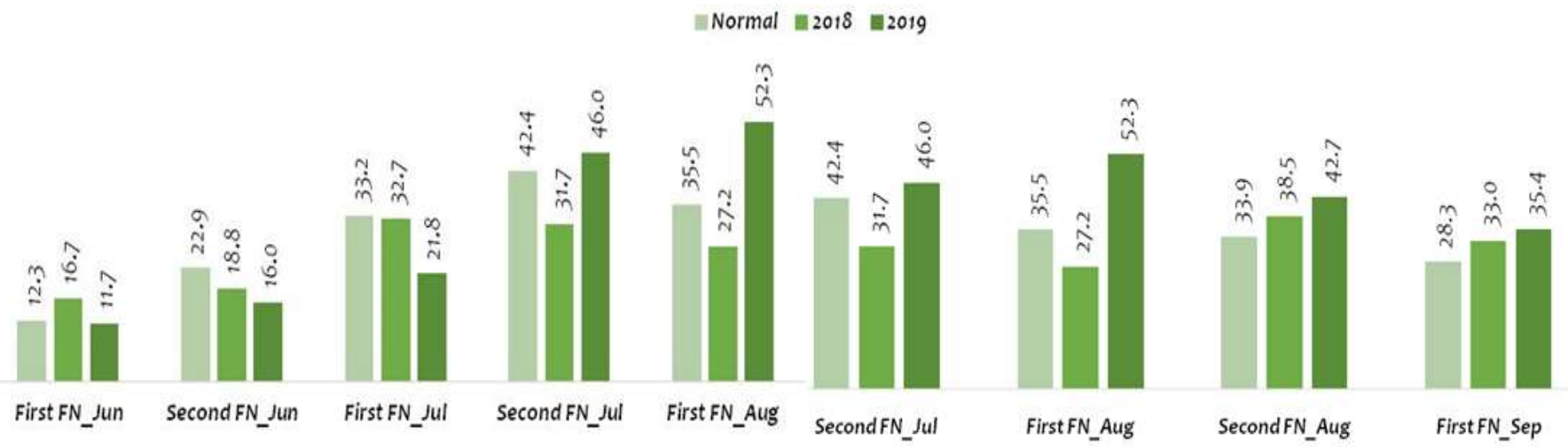
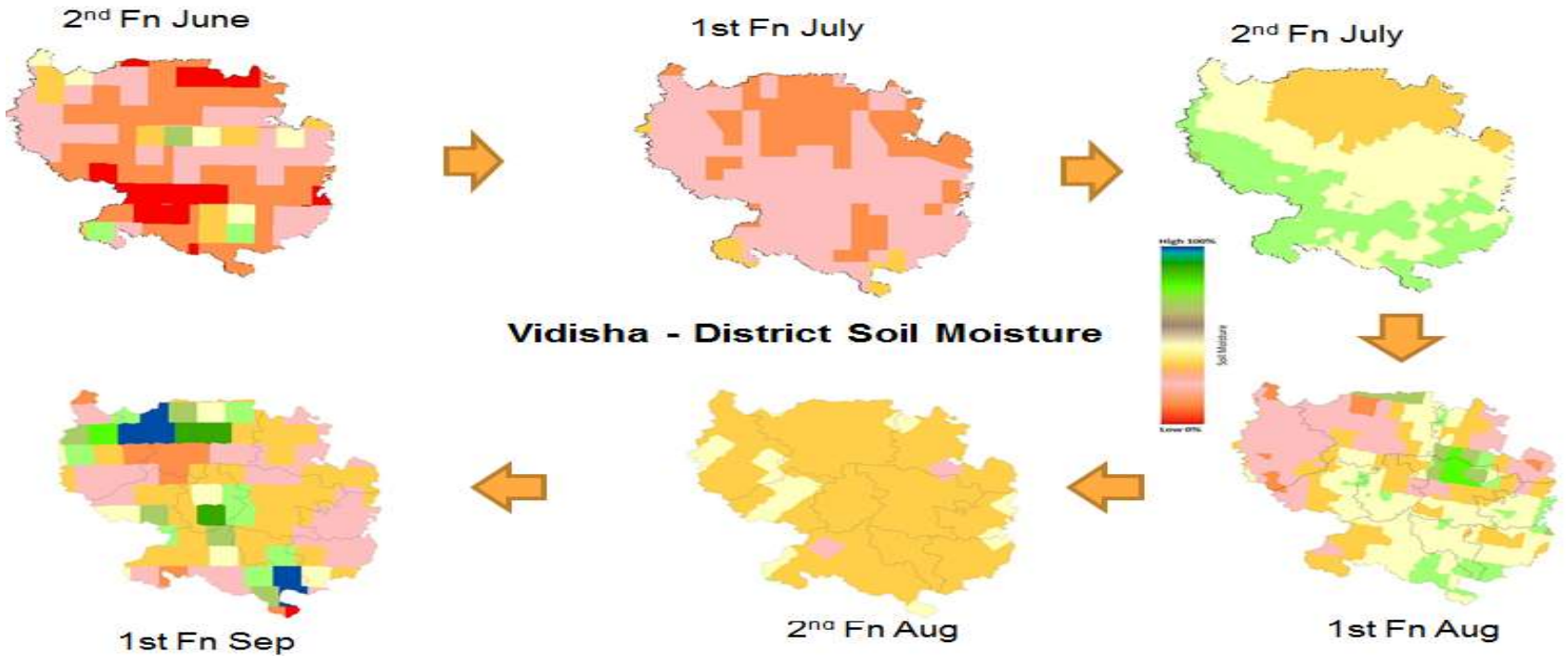
SW Monsoon  
1<sup>st</sup> June to 11<sup>th</sup> September 2019

■ Large Excess [ 60% or more] 
 ■ Excess [ 20% to 59%] 
 ■ Normal [-19% to 19%] 
 ■ Deficient [-59% to -20%] 
 ■ Large Deficient [-99% to -60%] 
 ■ No Rain [-100%] 
 ■ NO DATA

## Vidisha : Rainfall analysis (Normal, Actual & Best Match)



# Vidisha – Soil Moisture Status



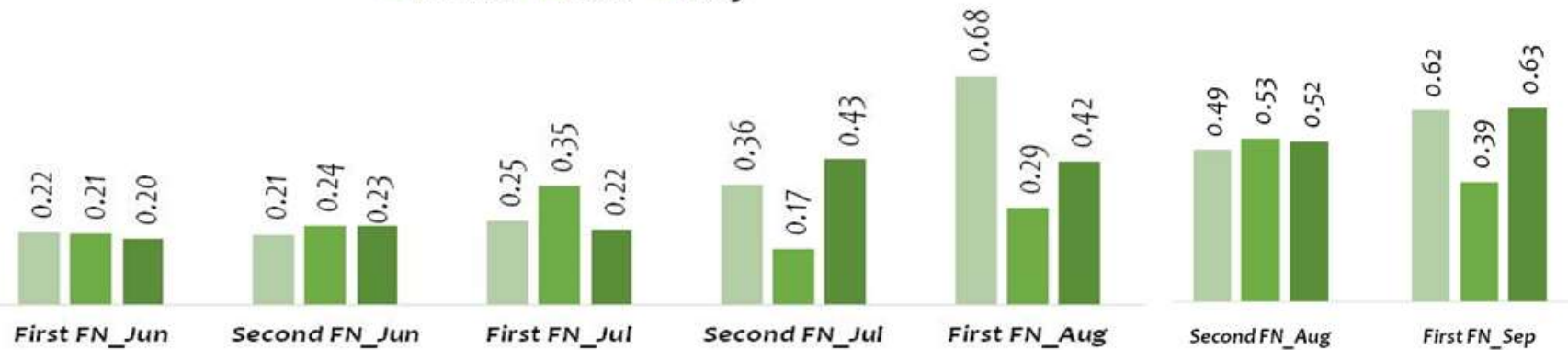


# Vidisha – Crop Health Status



**Vidisha NDVI**

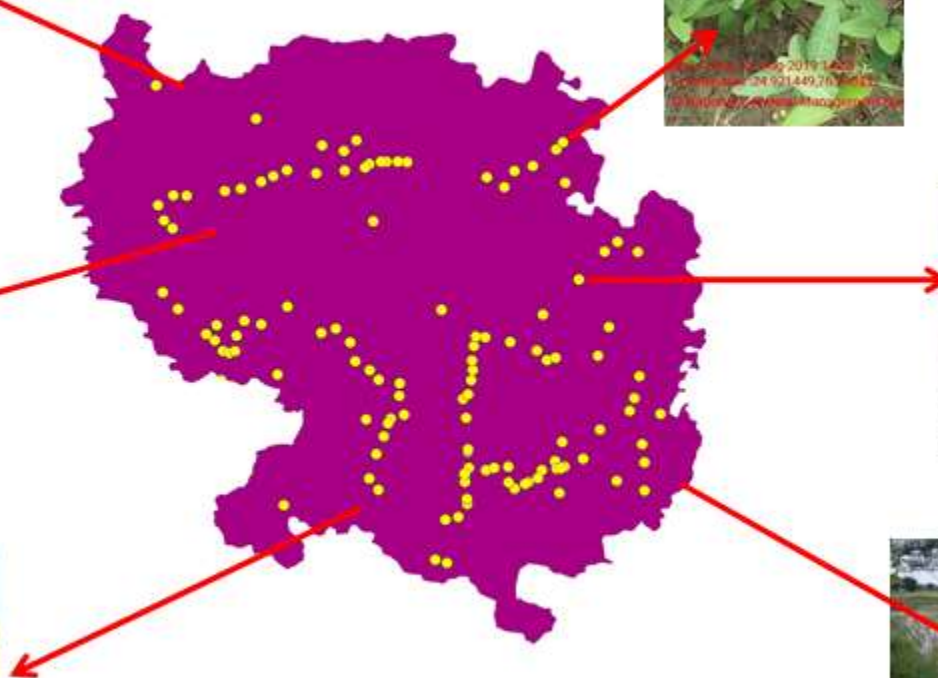
■ Normal ■ 2018 ■ 2019



# Vidisha – Field Survey GPS Points map



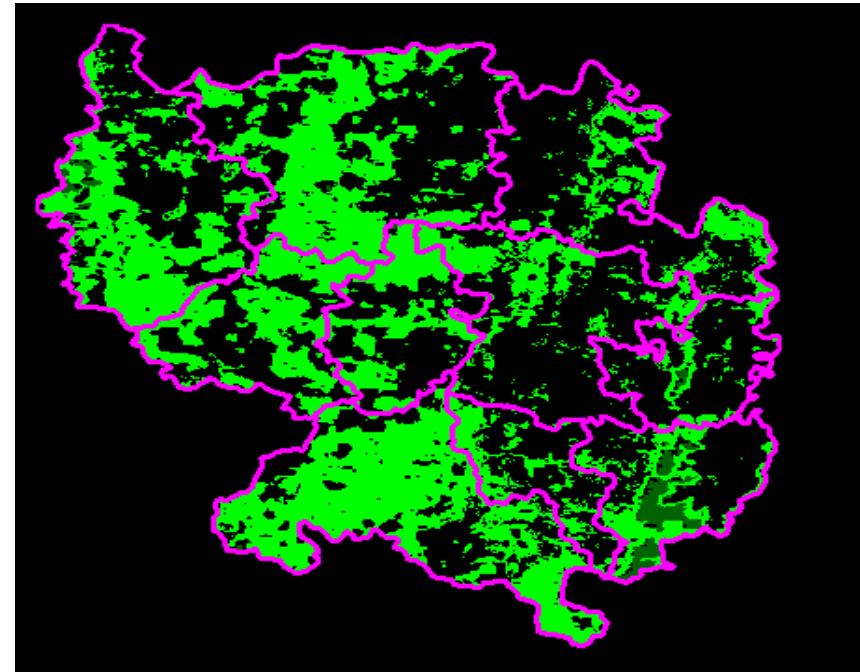
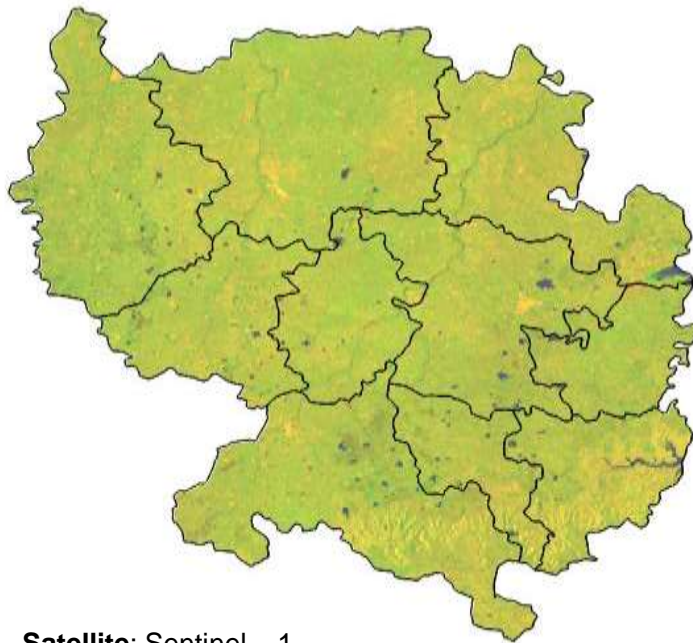
GPS points collection –  
Spread across District



 GPS Points

# Vidisha – Remote Sensing Based Acreages

## Microwave Satellite images – Classification of Soybean Crop



 Soybean Crop

Spatial Distribution of Soybean Crop

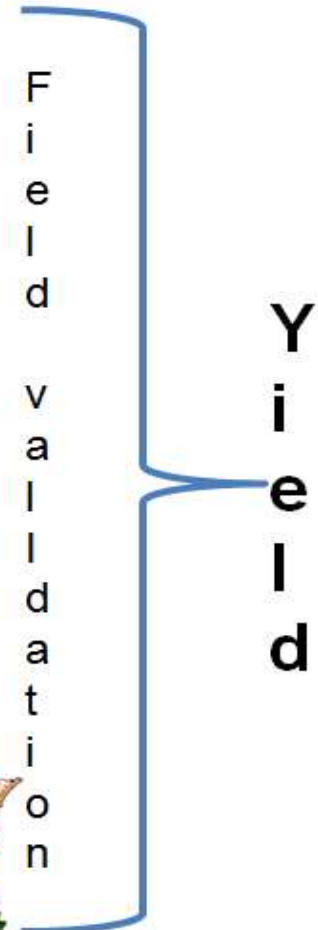
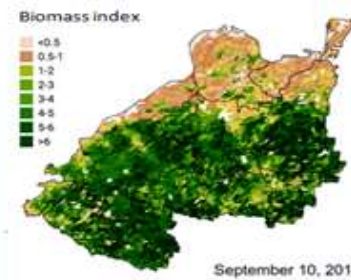
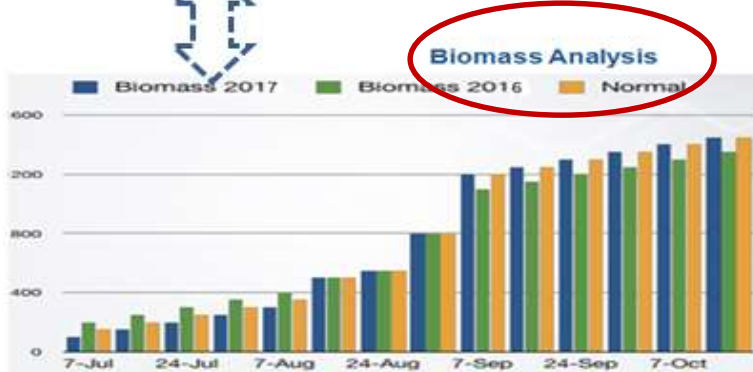
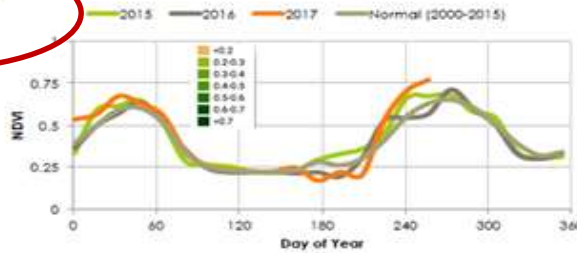
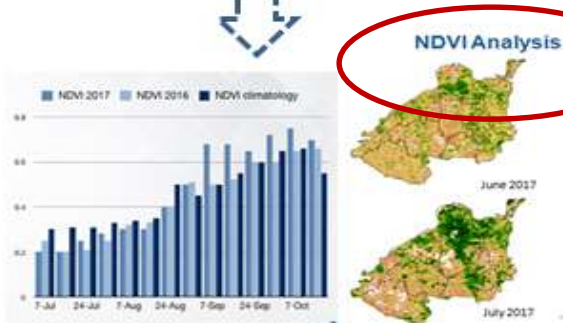
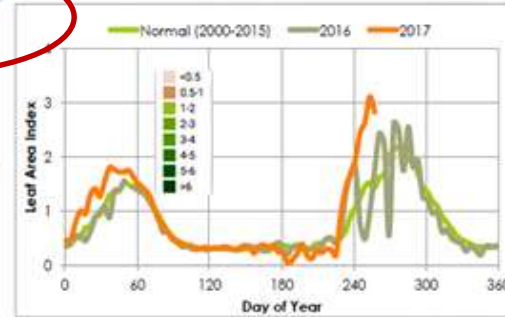
**Satellite:** Sentinel – 1  
**Resolution:** 10/20M  
**Date of Acquisition:** During September Month  
**Band:** C-Band/L-Band  
**Polarization:** VV Sigma, VH Sigma

### Remote Sensing Based Soybean Acreage

District	Government Area (Till End of Aug'2019) in Ha	Remote Sensing based Area
Vidisha	3,35,600	332,500



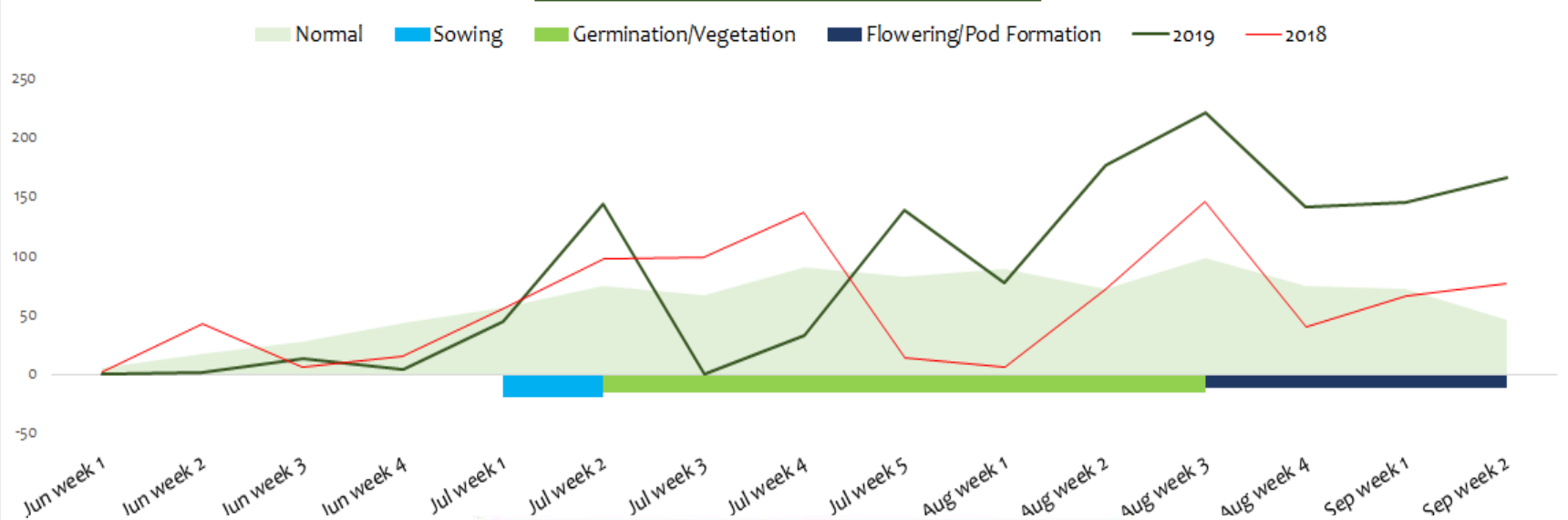
# Technology Integration for Accurate Yield forecasting



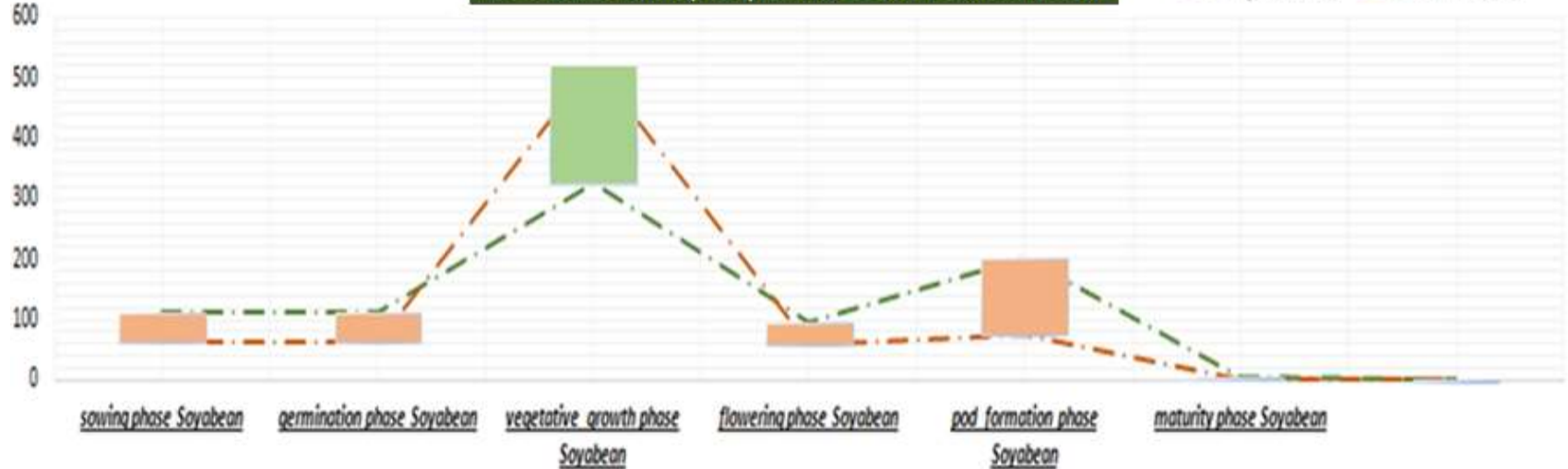
# Model based on Rainfall and Water Requirement - Vidisha



Vidisha Rainfall (mm) Analysis for Soybean crop



Vidisha Rainfall (mm) Analysis for Soybean crop



# KOTA DIST RAJASTHAN FLOOD MONITORING



# Rainfall – Monitoring (Kota)



■ Large Excess [60% or more] 
 ■ Excess [20% to 59%] 
 ■ Normal [-19% to 19%] 
 ■ Deficient [-59% to -20%] 
 ■ Large Deficient [-89% to -60%] 
  No Rain [-100%] 
  NO DATA

## Weekly & Fortnightly Rainfall (in mm)

Week\

	DATE	ACTUAL (mm)	NORMAL (mm)	%DEP.	CAT.
Weekly	1st Aug to 7th Aug	126	58.6	115%	LE
Weekly	8th Aug to 14th Aug	52.9	61.6	-14%	N
Fortnightly	1st Aug to 14th Aug	178.9	120.2	49%	E
Weekly	15th Aug to 21st Aug	263.8	73.3	260%	LE
Weekly	22nd Aug to 28th Aug	82.7	48.3	71%	LE
Fortnightly	15th Aug to 28th Aug	346.5	121.6	185%	LE
Seasonal	1st June to 28th Aug	964.9	587.1	64%	LE

## Kota - Optical Satellite Images (during floods)



Combination of 17<sup>th</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> July 2019

Satellite: Landsat-8  
Resolution: 30M  
Date of Acquisition: July' 2019

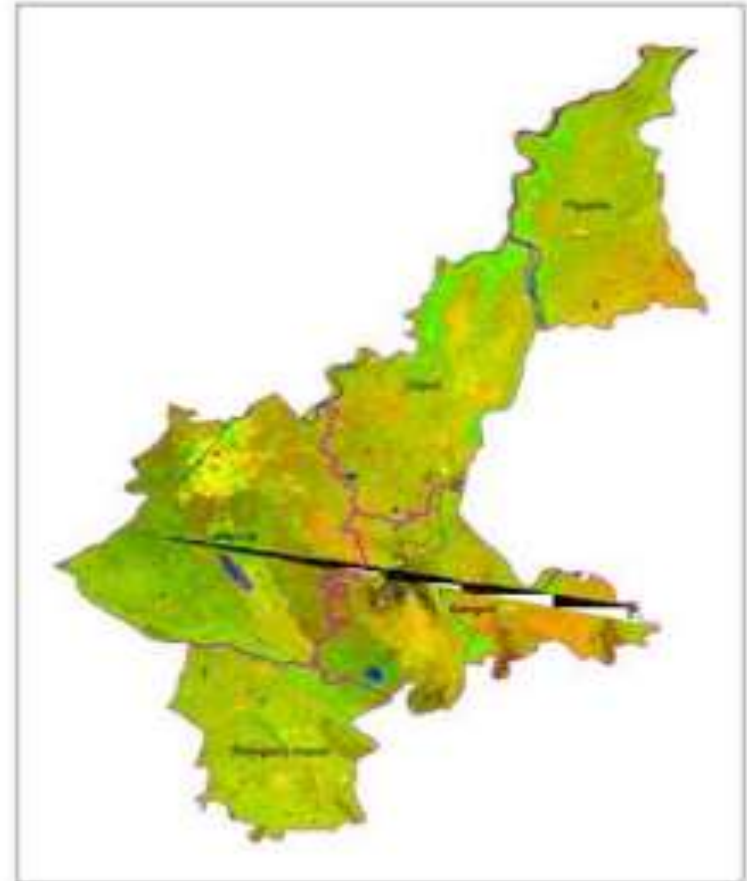
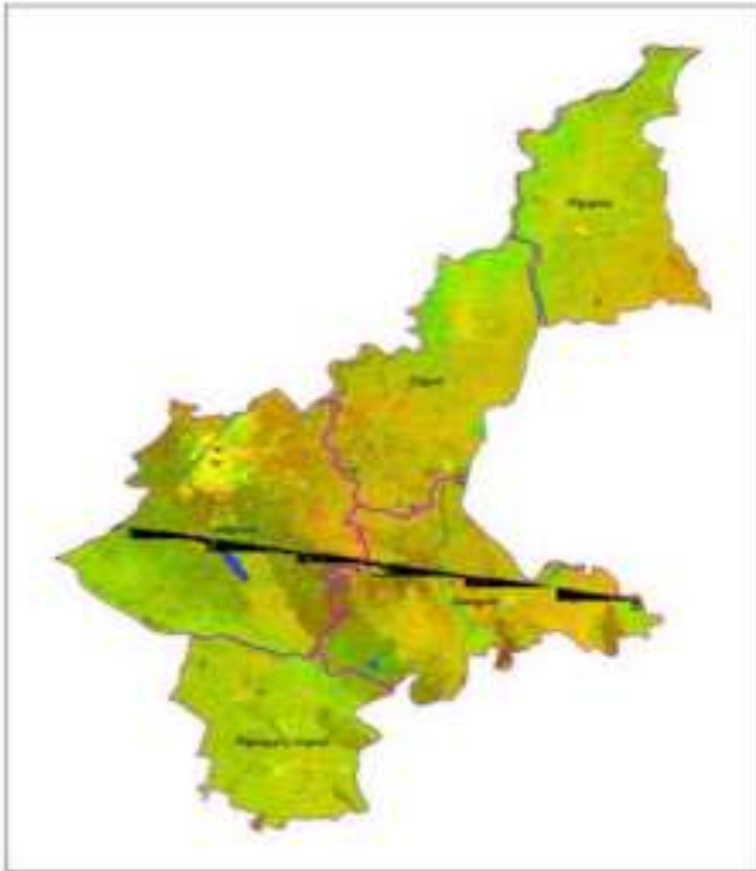


Combination of 8<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> August 2019

Satellite: Sentinel – 2  
Resolution: 10M  
Date of Acquisition: Aug'2019

# Kota - Microwave Satellite Images

During: Floods



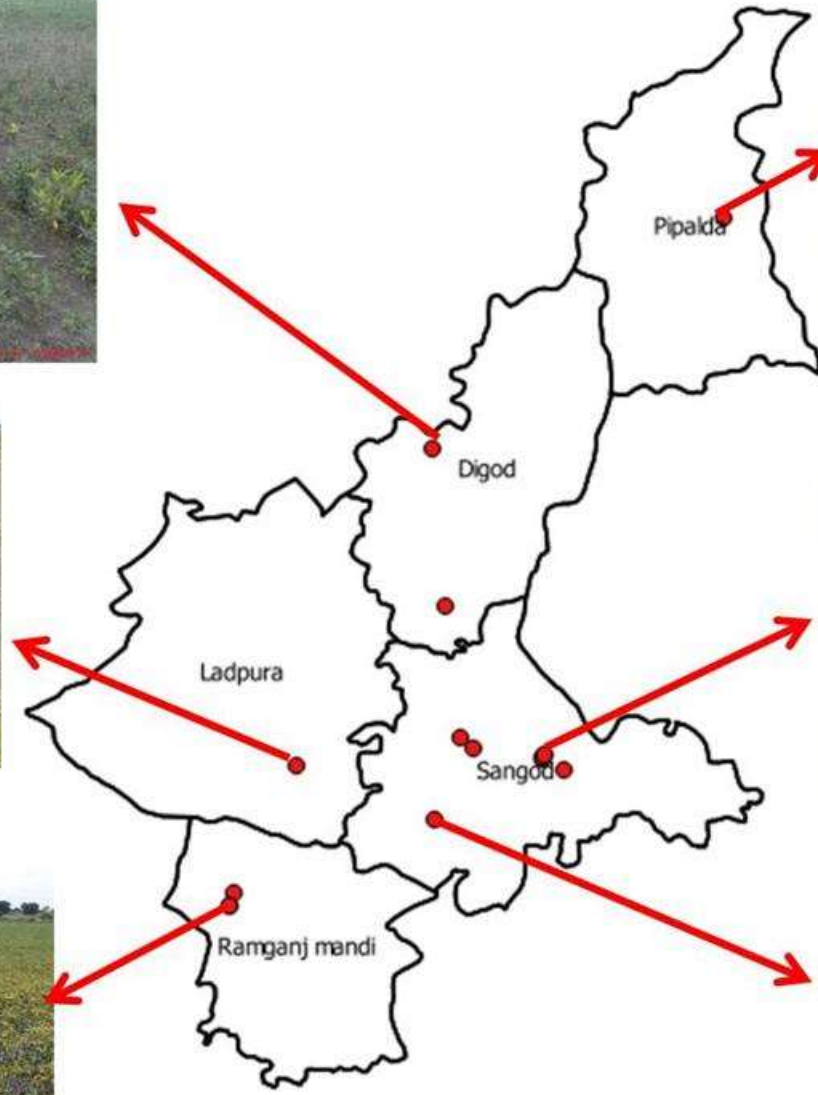
13<sup>th</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup> August 2019

End Overlap and side overlap adjusted

C-Band Sentinel-1

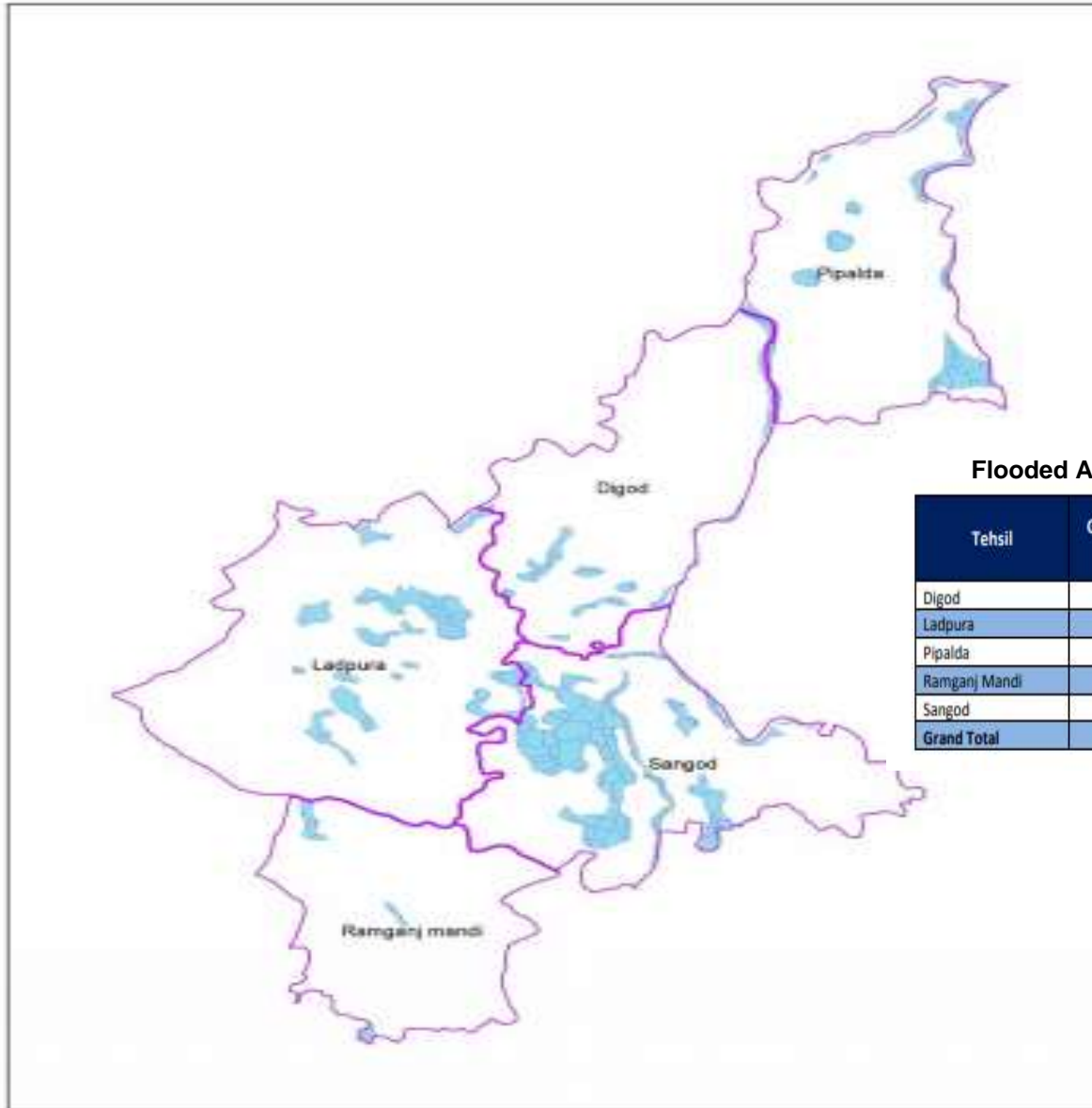


# Kota district Flood Survey GPS Points



# Kota - Spatial Distribution Map

## Flooded Area overlaid with Tehsil Boundaries



Flooded Area 2 Categories: Low & High

Tehsil	Geo Area in Ha	Flood Area in Ha	Low Flood Area in Ha	Total Flooded Area
Digod	40,426	24	6,128	6,152
Ladpura	64,740	2,753	9,707	12,461
Pipalda	42,840	265	7,644	7,909
Ramganj Mandi	7,257		1,435	1,435
Sangod	64,650	20,463		20,463
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,19,914</b>	<b>23,506</b>	<b>24,915</b>	<b>48422</b>

# Thank you



**NCML Agribusiness Consultants Pvt. Ltd.**  
**Corporate Office:** IFFCO Tower-1, Wing-B, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Sector-29,  
Gurgaon-122001. Haryana.  
**Phone:** 91.124.4338200 | **Fax:** 91.124.4338290  
**Website:** [www.agcon.co.in](http://www.agcon.co.in) | **Email:** [Info@agcon.co.in](mailto:Info@agcon.co.in)